

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY, PHILOSOPHY, AND RELIGIOUS STUDIES

Interim Chair

Dr. Timothy Smit
(859) 622-1373
Keith 325

<http://www.hpr.eku.edu>

Faculty

O. Anyanwu, M. Austin, T. Blackburn, D. Blaylock, J. Bowes, C. Dupont, T. Gooch, M. Groppo, T. Hartch, J. Jay, J. Lynn, L. Newhart, S. Parchment, M. Pianalto, T. Smit, J. Spock, C. Stearn, R. Weise, B. Wood, A. Velez, and M. Yazdani.

Bachelor's

- History, Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) (<http://catalogs.eku.edu/undergraduate/letters-arts-social-sciences/history-philosophy-religious-studies/history-ba/>)
- History/Teaching, Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) (<http://catalogs.eku.edu/undergraduate/letters-arts-social-sciences/history-philosophy-religious-studies/history-teaching-ba/>)
- Philosophy, Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) (<http://catalogs.eku.edu/undergraduate/letters-arts-social-sciences/history-philosophy-religious-studies/philosophy-ba/>)

Accelerated

- History, Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) & Master of Arts (M.A.) Accelerated 3 + 2 Dual Degree Program (<http://catalogs.eku.edu/undergraduate/letters-arts-social-sciences/history-philosophy-religious-studies/history-ba-ma-accelerated-3-2-dual-degree-program/>)

Minors

- African and African American Studies, Minor (<http://catalogs.eku.edu/undergraduate/letters-arts-social-sciences/history-philosophy-religious-studies/african-african-american-studies-minor/>)
- Applied Ethics, Minor (<http://catalogs.eku.edu/undergraduate/letters-arts-social-sciences/history-philosophy-religious-studies/applied-ethics-minor/>)
- Asian Studies, Minor (<http://catalogs.eku.edu/undergraduate/letters-arts-social-sciences/history-philosophy-religious-studies/asian-studies-minor/>)
- History, Minor (<http://catalogs.eku.edu/undergraduate/letters-arts-social-sciences/history-philosophy-religious-studies/history-minor/>)
- Philosophy, Minor (<http://catalogs.eku.edu/undergraduate/letters-arts-social-sciences/history-philosophy-religious-studies/philosophy-minor/>)
- Religious Studies, Minor (<http://catalogs.eku.edu/undergraduate/letters-arts-social-sciences/history-philosophy-religious-studies/religious-studies-minor/>)

Certificates

- African and African American Studies, University Certificate (<http://catalogs.eku.edu/undergraduate/letters-arts-social-sciences/history-philosophy-religious-studies/african-american-studies-certificate/>)
- Asian Studies, Departmental Certificate (<http://catalogs.eku.edu/undergraduate/letters-arts-social-sciences/history-philosophy-religious-studies/asian-studies-certificate/>)

Courses

African and African American Studies

AFA 200. Exploring Africa Through Play. (3 Credits)

I, II. Prerequisite: ENG 102 or ENG 105(B) or HON 102. Cross-listed as EMS 200. An exploration of the diversity of Sub-Saharan Africa through an immersion in pre-Colonial children's songs and games. The course aims at developing a deeper understanding and sensitivity to cultural diversity in Africa. Credit will not be awarded for both EMS 200 and AFA200. Gen. Ed. E-6.

AFA 201. The African Experience. (3 Credits)

A. Introduces students to the historical, socio-economic, cultural, and political experiences of African people in Africa and the Diaspora. It fulfills a core requirement for African/African-American Studies. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for AFA 201W. Gen. Ed. Element 3B and Element 6.

AFA 201W. The African Experience. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: ENG 102, or ENG 105(B), or HON102(B). Introduces students to the historical, socio-economic, cultural, and political experiences of African people in Africa and the Diaspora. It fulfills a core requirement for African/African-American Studies. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for AFA 201. Gen. Ed. Element 3B and Element 6.

AFA 202. The African American Experience. (3 Credits)

A. An overview of the historical, social, political, economic, and cultural factors that have helped shape the experiences of African Americans in the United States. It fulfills a core requirement for African and African American Studies. Credit will not be awarded for both AFA202 and AFA202W. Gen. Ed. VII (SBS) and VIII.

AFA 225. African/African-American Health Issues. (3 Credits)

A. Cross listed as EHS 225. Provides the student with an understanding of the medical and public health issues relevant to the maintenance of health conditions both in the United States and Africa. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for EHS 225.

AFA 247. AFA Special Topics:____. (3 Credits)

A. Specialized study of selected topics not available in traditional course offerings. Course designed for lower-division students. May be retaken with different topics to a maximum of six hours.

AFA 304. Slavery in the Americas. (3 Credits)

A. Cross listed as HIS 304. Prerequisite: ENG 102, 102R, 105 (B), or HON 102. The history of slavery, bound labor, and freedom in the Western Hemisphere. Special attention will be given to anti-slavery and abolitionist movements. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for HIS 304.

AFA 305. African American History. (3 Credits)

A. Course cross listed with HIS 305. Prerequisite: ENG 102, 102R, 105 (B), or HON 102. African history to 1500; Europe, Africa, and the Americas; trans-Atlantic and domestic slave trades; American slavery; emancipation; post-emancipation experiences and initiatives; persistence of black nationalism. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for HIS 305.

AFA 330. U.S. South and Black Education. (3 Credits)

A. Cross listed as EDF 330. This course introduces the major themes of Black populations educational opportunities in Southern States in the U.S. Students will acquire knowledge about historical events, people and policies shaping the evolution of Blacks in education. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for EDF 330. Gen. Ed. VIII.

AFA 345. Minority Group Politics. (3 Credits)

A. Cross listed as POL 345. Examination and comparison of various theories, strategies, forms of participation, leadership styles, and concepts (e.g. Black Power) of minority group politics. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for POL 345. Gen Ed. VIII.

AFA 347. Special Topics in AFA Studies. (3 Credits)

A. Specialized study of selected topics not available in traditional course offerings. May be retaken with different topics to a maximum of six hours.

AFA 349. Applied Learning in AFA Studies. (0.5-3 Credits)

A. Work in a cooperative placement related to student's academic studies. May earn a maximum of three hours. A minimum of 80 hours work required for each semester hour credit.

AFA 349A. Cooperative Study: AFA Studies. (0.5-3 Credits)

A. Work in a cooperative placement related to student's academic studies. May earn a maximum of three hours. A minimum of 80 hours work required for each semester hour credit.

AFA 349B. Cooperative Study: AFA Studies. (0.5-3 Credits)

A. Work in a cooperative placement related to student's academic studies. May earn a maximum of three hours. A minimum of 80 hours work required for each semester hour credit.

AFA 349C. Cooperative Study: AFA Studies. (0.5-3 Credits)

A. Work in a cooperative placement related to student's academic studies. May earn a maximum of three hours. A minimum of 80 hours work required for each semester hour credit.

AFA 349D. Cooperative Study: AFA Studies. (0.5-3 Credits)

A. Work in a cooperative placement related to student's academic studies. May earn a maximum of three hours. A minimum of 80 hours work required for each semester hour credit.

AFA 349E. Cooperative Study: AFA Studies. (0.5-3 Credits)

A. Work in a cooperative placement related to student's academic studies. May earn a maximum of three hours. A minimum of 80 hours work required for each semester hour credit.

AFA 356. African American Political Thought. (3 Credits)

A. Cross-listed as POL 356. Prerequisite: ENG 102(B) or ENG 105(B) or HON 105(B). Examination of political ideas espoused by African American activists from the nineteenth century to the present. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for POL 356. Gen. Ed. E-6.

AFA 360. Literatures of Africa. (3 Credits)

A. Cross listed as ENG 360. Prerequisite: ENG 102 or ENG 105 (B) or HON 102. Survey of the genres and components of African literature, oral and written; study of how key concepts in African thought, culture and experiences are reflected in the literatures composed by writers from Africa or of African origins. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for ENG 360. Gen. Ed. Element 6.

AFA 361. African American Literature. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisite ENG 102 or 102R or 105(B) or HON 102. Cross listed as ENG 361. Survey of selected works of African American literary traditions. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for ENG 361. Gen. Ed. Element 6.

AFA 367. African Caribbean Literatures. (3 Credits)

A. Cross listed as ENG 367. Prerequisites: ENG 102 or ENG 102R or ENG 105 (B) or HON 102. A study of selected literatures written by Caribbean writers of African descent. Credit will not be awarded for both AFA 367 and ENG 367.

AFA 372S. Blacks in Madison County. (3 Credits)

A. Through a service-learning approach this course provides an opportunity for students to research the historical people, institutions, and cultural factors that helped shape the experience of African-Americans in Madison County, Kentucky.

AFA 378. Black Women in History. (3 Credits)

A. Cross listed as WGS 378. Examines the lives of African-American women from slavery to the present with emphasis on the impact of race, gender, and class issues on their multi-faceted lives as women in America. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for WGS 378.

AFA 385. Early African History. (3 Credits)

A. Cross listed as HIS 385. Prerequisite: ENG 102, 105 (B) or HON 102. History of Africa from earliest times to 1860. Emphasis on social, political, economic, and cultural change in states and societies; oral tradition; the environmental and human activities; slavery and the slave trades. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for HIS 385.

AFA 386. Modern African History. (3 Credits)

A. Cross listed as HIS 386. ENG 102, 105 (B) or HON 102. History of Africa from the 19th century to the present. Themes include: trade and politics; European conquest and African resistance; rural survival and urban popular culture; race, class, gender, ethnicity, and age; African nationalism and independence. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for HIS 386.

AFA 388. Islam in West Africa. (3 Credits)

A. Cross listed as HIS 388. History of Islam and politics in West Africa from 1000 C.E. to the present. Emphasis on the role of Islam in major socioeconomic, political, and cultural transformations of West African states and societies. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for HIS 388.

AFA 400. Race and Ethnicity. (3 Credits)

A. Cross-listed as SOC 400. Prerequisites: SOC 131 or SOC 235; ENG 102 or ENG 102R or ENG 105(B) or HON 102. Analysis of the development of racial and ethnic relations from the perspective of sociology and related social sciences. Examination of issues related to dominant and minority group status in the United States and cross-culturally. Gen. Ed. E-6. Credit will not be awarded for both AFA 400 and SOC 400.

AFA 435. U.S. Civil Rights Movement. (3 Credits)

A. Cross listed as HIS 435. Prerequisites: Prerequisite: ENG 102, 102R, 105 (B), or HON 102; three hours AFA or departmental approval. Examination through primary and secondary sources of the origins, course, ideologies, and legacy of the mid-twentieth century American movement for racial justice and equality. Discussion of the central scholarly issues in civil rights studies. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for HIS 435.

AFA 495. Independent Study. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisites: AFA 201, AFA 202, and departmental approval. Individual study and/or research on a problem/topic pertaining to African, African American and/or African Caribbean experience. Student must have the independent study proposal form approved by the faculty supervisor and the program director prior to enrollment.

AFA 510. African Textile Design. (3 Credits)

(3) A. Prerequisite: AFA 201 or AFA 202 or Departmental Approval. This course investigates the symbolism of textile design in Africa, as it examines the developments in contemporary textile art within Africa and in the African Diaspora.

History**HIS 098. Intro to World Civilizations. (3 Credits)**

A. A course to meet the PCC deficiency in Social Sciences. This course will emphasize the way in which history is researched and written and will foster an understanding of how other related disciplines assist in historical analysis. This course does not count toward graduation.

HIS 100. World Topics to 1500:____. (3 Credits)

(3) A. Introductory exploration of a broad regional or thematic topic in world history prior to 1500. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for HIS 231 or 246. Limit to three credit hours. Gen. Ed. A-5A.

HIS 101. World Topics Since 1500:____. (3 Credits)

(3) A. Introductory exploration of a broad regional or thematic topic in world history since 1500. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for HIS 147, 232, or 247. Limited to three credit hours. Gen. Ed. E-5A.

HIS 102. American Civilization to 1877. (3 Credits)

(3) A. Formerly: HIS 202. Transition from colonial to independent republic; social, cultural, and economic institutions derived from agrarian conditions; the influence of European foundations. Required of all majors and minors in history. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for HIS 202. Gen. Ed. E-5A.

HIS 103. American Civilization Since 1877. (3 Credits)

(3) A. Formerly: HIS 203. Conflicts between demands of an industrial society and agrarian values; interrelationships between world expressions and American experience. Required of all majors and minors in history. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for HIS 203. Gen-Ed E-5A.

HIS 204W. Historical Inquiry:____. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisites: ENG 102 or ENG 105 (B) or HON 102 (B). Introductory exploration of a particular historical problem or theme. Satisfies university's sophomore writing-intensive requirement. Gen Ed VA, VC or VII (SBS).

HIS 205. The Marginalized in History:____. (3 Credits)

(3). A. Introductory exploration of the experiences of specific historically marginalized groups or cultures. May be repeated up to 6 hours as long as content varies. Gen. Ed. Element 6.

HIS 290. Historical Research and Methods. (3 Credits)

I, II. HIS majors only. A comprehensive introduction to historical research, writing, and methodologies. Credit not awarded for HIS 201.

HIS 299. Research in History & English. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisites: ENG 102 or 102R or 105 (B) or HON 102. Cross listed with ENG 299W. Collaboration focusing on disciplinary research methodology and recognizing disciplinary differences in approach by exploring a particular theme from various perspectives. Information literacy, reflection, research, and writing emphasized. This course will not be accepted for History or English non-teaching or teaching major requirements. May be retaken for a maximum of 6 credits, provided the topic differs each time. Credit will not be awarded for both ENG 299W or HIS 299W and HIS 299.

HIS 300A. Topics in U.S. History:____. (3 Credits)

A. Movements in U.S. history that have influenced and continue to influence the course of American culture and civilization. May be retaken to a maximum of six hours provided topics vary.

HIS 300B. Topics in European History. (3 Credits)

A. Movements in European history that have influenced and continue to influence the course of European culture and civilization. May be retaken to a maximum of six hours provided topics vary.

HIS 300C. Topics in Non-Western History:____. (3 Credits)

A. Movements in non-Western history that have influenced and continue to influence the course of non-Western cultures and civilization. May be retaken to a maximum of six hours provided topics vary.

HIS 302A. Research Topics in History:____. (3 Credits)

I, II. Prerequisite or Corequisite: HIS majors only, HIS 290, and ENG 102, 105(B), or HON 102. Historical research and methodologies using case studies of specific movements in U.S. history that have influenced and continue to influence the course of cultures and civilizations. Formerly HIS 302.

HIS 302B. Research Topics in History:____. (3 Credits)

I, II. Prerequisite: HIS majors only, HIS 290, and ENG 102, 105(B) or HON 102. Historical research and methodologies using case studies of specific movements in European history that have influenced and continue to influence the course of cultures and civilizations. Formerly HIS 302.

HIS 302C. Research Topics in History:____. (3 Credits)

I, II. Prerequisite or Corequisite: HIS majors only, HIS 290, and ENG 102, ENG 105(B), or HON 102. Historical research and methodologies using case studies of specific movements in Non-Western history that have influenced and continue to influence the course of cultures and civilizations. Formerly HIS 302.

HIS 303. Women in American History. (3 Credits)

A. Cross listed as WGS 303. Prerequisite: ENG 102, 102R, 105 (B), or HON 102; three hours HIS or departmental approval. Social, economic, and cultural role of women in America. Women's work; social position and status; women in reform movements; feminism and the suffrage movements; the new feminism. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for WGS 303.

HIS 304. Slavery in the Americas. (3 Credits)

A. Cross listed as AFA 304. Prerequisite: ENG 102, 102R, 105 (B), or HON 102; three hours HIS or departmental approval. The history of slavery, bound labor, and freedom in the Western Hemisphere. Special attention will be given to anti-slavery and abolitionist movements. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for AFA 304.

HIS 305. African-American History. (3 Credits)

A. Cross listed as AFA 305. Prerequisite: ENG 102, 102R, 105 (B), or HON 102; three hours HIS or department approval. African history to 1500; Europe, Africa, and the Americas; trans-Atlantic and domestic slave trades; American slavery; emancipation; post-emancipation experiences and initiatives; persistence of black nationalism. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for AFA 305.

HIS 307. Religion in American History. (3 Credits)

(3) A. Prerequisite: ENG 102, ENG 105 (B), or HON 102. Examination of the impact of religious issues upon American history, including units on such questions as church-state relations and the role of religion in American perspectives on culture, ethnicity, gender, and social and economic change. Credit will not be awarded for both HIS 307 and HIS 300A: Religion in American History.

HIS 308. Native Americans to 1830. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: ENG 102, 105 (B), or HON 102. Native American history from pre-contact to the Indian Removal Act of 1830. Emphasis placed on the nature and impact of encounters with Europeans.

HIS 309. Native Americans since 1830. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: ENG 102, ENG 105 (B), HON 102. Native American history from the Indian Removal Era to the present. Emphasis placed on both native perspectives and federal policies.

HIS 310. History of Science. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: ENG 102, 102R, 105 (B), or HON 102. The development of scientific concepts through the ages, contribution of science to civilization, philosophy of science, and biographical sketches.

HIS 312. Independent Study in History. (3 Credits)

A. Individual research and/or reading on a problem area in history. Regular reports and final research paper required. Students must have the independent study proposal form approved by faculty supervisor and department chair prior to enrollment.

HIS 312A. Independent Study in History:____. (3 Credits)

A. Individual research and/or reading on a problem area in U.S. history. Regular reports and final research paper required. Students must have the independent study proposal form approved by faculty supervisor and department chair prior to enrollment.

HIS 312B. Independent Study in History:____. (3 Credits)

A. Individual research and/or reading on a problem area in European history. Regular reports and final research paper required. Students must have the independent study proposal form approved by faculty supervisor and department chair prior to enrollment.

HIS 312C. Independent Study in History:____. (3 Credits)

A. individual research and/or reading on a problem area in Non-Western history. Regular reports and final research paper required. Students must have the independent study proposal form approved by faculty supervisor and department chair prior to enrollment.

HIS 319. Topics in 20th Century U.S. History:____. (3 Credits)

(3). A. Prerequisite: ENG 102, 105 (B), or HON 102. Important issues and events in the history of the United States during the Twentieth Century. May be retaken to a maximum of six hours provided topics vary.

HIS 321. Islamic Societies to 1800. (3 Credits)

Prerequisite: ENG 102, 105 (B), or HON 102. Islamic societies in the Middle East, Central and Southern Asia, North Africa, and Spain from seventh to eighteenth century. Origins and spread of Islamic civilization. Spiritual foundations, institutions, politics, and art. Florescence of "gunpowder empires."

HIS 322. History of the Modern Middle East. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: ENG 102, ENG 105 (B), HON 102. Study of the history of the modern Middle East from the close of the 18th century to the present, with emphasis on the religious, social, cultural, and political dimensions of societies in the region.

HIS 324. Iran- State, Religion & Society. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: ENG 102, 105(B), or HON 102I. Iran from ancient to contemporary times with the emphasis on the modern period, with particular attention to politics, religion, and culture. Zoroastrianism, Islam, Tobacco Revolt, Constitutional Revolution, the Pahlavis and the 1953 coup, Islamic Revolution.

HIS 331. Topics in Ancient Egypt/Near Eastern History:____. (3 Credits)

(3). A. Prerequisite: ENG 102, 105 (B), or HON 102. Important issues and events in the history of Ancient Egypt or the Near East (including Iraq, Iran, Turkey, and Israel) from the earliest human activity to the Greco-Roman Period. May be retaken to a maximum of six hours provided topics vary.

HIS 336. Greco-Roman Civilization. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: ENG 102, 105 (B), or HON 102. Greek society and culture; emergence of the Roman Republic; the Roman Empire.

HIS 339. The Dark Ages Illuminated. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: ENG 102, 105 (B), or HON 102. The collapse of the Classical world; the Germanic migrations; early Byzantine and Islamic civilizations; the Carolingians; the church and society; feudalism; commercial and urban revival; the rise of territorial states and the beginnings of European expansion.

HIS 343. The Renaissance & Reformation. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisites: ENG 102, 105(B), or HON 105I. European society, culture, economy and politics, 1348-1689. "Black Death" and its impact; Italian Renaissance humanism and art; Christian humanism and European expansion in the age of Columbus; Protestant and Catholic reform movements; religious wars. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for HIS 344.

HIS 349. Applied Learning in History. (0.5-8 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: departmental approval. Does not apply toward a major or minor in history. Work in placements related to academic studies. One to eight hours credit per semester or summer. Total hours: eight, associate; sixteen, baccalaureate. A minimum of 80 hours employment required for each semester hour credit.

HIS 349A. Cooperative Study: History. (0.5-8 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: departmental approval. Does not apply toward a major or minor in history. Work in placements related to academic studies. One to eight hours credit per semester or summer. Total hours: eight, associate; sixteen, baccalaureate. A minimum of 80 hours employment required for each semester hour credit.

HIS 349B. Cooperative Study: History. (0.5-8 Credits)

Does not apply toward a major or minor in history. Work in placements related to academic studies.

HIS 349C. Cooperative Study: History. (0.5-8 Credits)

Does not apply toward a major or minor in history. Work in placements related to academic studies.

HIS 351. Topics in English History:____. (3 Credits)

(3). A. Prerequisite: ENG 102, 105 (B), or HON 102. Important issues and events in the history of England. May be retaken to a maximum of six hours provided topics vary.

HIS 359. Topics in Modern European History:___ (3 Credits)

(3). A. Prerequisite: ENG 102, 105 (B), or HON 102. Important issues and events in the history of Modern Europe since 1648. May be retaken to a maximum of six hours provided topics vary.

HIS 361. Topics in the History of Eurasia:___ (3 Credits)

(3). A. Prerequisite: ENG 102, 105 (B), or HON 102. Important issues and events in the history of Eurasia. May be retaken to a maximum of six hours provided topics vary.

HIS 365. Russia-Revolutions & Reform. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisites: ENG 102, 105(B), or HON 102. Cultural, social, economic and political events leading to the 1917 Revolution. The history of the Soviet Union including its break-up into independent states.

HIS 370. World History Since 1945. (3 Credits)

(3) A. Formerly HIS 347. Prerequisites: ENG 102, 105(B), or HON 102. Global consequences of World War II, the Cold War, decolonization, and superpower interventionism. The transition from a bipolar to a multipolar international system, the collapse of communism, and the spread of terrorism. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for HIS 347.

HIS 374. East Asian History to 1600. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisites: ENG 102, 105 (B), or HON 102. China and Japan from the beginnings of East Asian civilization in Neolithic times to the early modern period; the development of key social, economic, and political institutions; the Confucian tradition and the introduction of Buddhism; the Mongol era; the late imperial order in China and the emergence of Japanese feudalism.

HIS 376. Japan-Samurai to Superpower. (3 Credits)

A. Formerly HIS 475. Prerequisites: ENG 102, 105(B), or HON 102. Japan from 1600 to the present. Included will be the arrival of the West, industrialization, militarism, World War II, and Japan as economic superpower. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for HIS 475.

HIS 379. China- Empire and Revolution. (3 Credits)

A. Formerly HIS 474. Prerequisites: ENG 102, 105(B), or HON 102. Han Chinese dissent and collaboration under Qing (Manchu) rule; conflicts with the West; rapid economic and cultural change; Revolution of 1911; Nationalist-Communist civil war and Japanese Occupation; Great Leap Forward, Cultural Revolution, and Tiananmen Square. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for HIS 474.

HIS 384. Modern Latin America Modern Latin America. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisites: ENG 102, 105 (B), or HON 102. The national period in Latin American history, with emphasis on dependency theory, Roman Catholicism in the region, and United States-Latin American relations.

HIS 385. Early African History. (3 Credits)

A. Cross listed as AFA 385. Prerequisites: ENG 102, 105 (B) or HON 102. History of Africa from earliest times to 1860. Emphasis on social, political, economic, and cultural change in states and societies; oral tradition; the environmental and human activities; slavery and the slave trades. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for AFA 385.

HIS 386. Modern African History. (3 Credits)

A. Cross listed as AFA 386. Prerequisite: ENG 102, 105 (B) or HON 102. History of Africa from the 19th century to the present. Themes include: trade and politics; European conquest and African resistance; rural survival and urban popular culture; race, class, gender, ethnicity, and age; African nationalism and independence. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for AFA 386.

HIS 401. American Colonial Period. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: ENG 102, 102R, 105 (B), or HON 102; three hours HIS or department approval. Political and social history of the 13 colonies and their neighbors; European background; settlement; westward expansion; intercolonial conflicts; beginnings of culture; colonial opposition to imperial authority.

HIS 402. Revolutionary America. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: ENG 102, 102R, 105 (B), or HON 102; three hours HIS or department approval. Colonial background of Revolution; internal and external nature of Revolution; problems associated with Confederation; events leading to the American Constitution.

HIS 405. America's Western Histories. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: ENG 102, 102R, 105 (B), or HON 102; three hours HIS or department approval. Examination of pre-contact, colonial, and American western histories; role of Indigenous peoples; migration and immigration; extractive industries; federal authority.

HIS 413. Cold War U.S., 1945-1991. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisites: ENG 102, 105(B), or HON 102; three hours HIS or department approval. Cold War competition from a U.S. perspective. Covers Keynesian and Supply-Side economics, and organized labor. Containment in Europe and the Third World, emphasizing Vietnam. Impact of race, gender, and sexuality on culture and society.

HIS 416. Kentucky History. (3 Credits)

(3) A. Prerequisite: ENG 102, 105 (B), or HON 102, three hours HIS, or departmental approval. Kentucky's social, economic and political development from frontier times to the present day. The Kentucky experience of such national trends as migration, urbanization, industrialism and expanding government. Credit will not be awarded for both HIS 416 and HIS 516.

HIS 420. Appalachia in U.S. History. (3 Credits)

A. Cross listed as APP 420. Prerequisites: ENG 102, 105(B), or HON 102; three hours HIS or department approval. The relationship between Appalachia and the rest of the United States. Topics include the "yeoman" myth, coal industrialization, settlement houses, company towns, and the identification of the region with poverty. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for APP 420.

HIS 424. Slavery, the Civil War, and Reconstruction. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: ENG 102, 102R, 105 (B), or HON 102; three hours HIS or department approval. Exploration of Civil War era through culture, politics, society, the military, race, gender, and sexuality. Emphasis on the role of slavery and race in the antebellum sectional crisis, the war, Reconstruction, and historical memory.

HIS 435. U.S. Civil Rights Movement. (3 Credits)

A. Cross listed as AFA 435. Prerequisites: ENG 102, 102R, 105 (B), or HON 102; three hours HIS or departmental approval. Examination through primary and secondary sources of the origins, course, ideologies, and legacy of the mid-twentieth century American movement for racial justice and equality. Discussion of the central scholarly issues in civil rights studies. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for AFA 435.

HIS 450. Senior Seminar in History. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisites: ENG 102, 105 (B) or HON 102; HIS major; HIS 200, 201, or 290; and six hours of the following: HIS 302A, 302B, 302C. Research and writing in History. Credit not awarded to students who have credit for HIS 450W.

HIS 450W. Senior Seminar in History. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisites: ENG 102, 105 (B) or HON 102; HIS major; HIS 200, 201, or 290; and six hours of the following: HIS 302A, 302B, 302C. Research and writing in History. Credit not awarded to students who have credit for HIS 450.

Philosophy**PHI 101. Logic and Critical Reasoning. (3 Credits)**

(3) A. Prerequisite: ACT scores: Math 19 or higher; Reading 20 or higher; and English 18 or higher or ENG 101 or 101R(C) or minimum placement test score. Introductory course in the analysis and evaluation of arguments, with primary focus on deductive validity and the systems of categorical and propositional logic. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for PHI 101R. Gen. Ed. E-2.

PHI 101R. Logic and Critical Reasoning (Supported). (4 Credits)

(4) A. Prerequisite: ACT scores: Reading 20 or higher; and English 18 or higher or ENG 101 or 101R(C) or minimum placement test score. Introductory course in the analysis and evaluation of arguments, with a primary focus on deductive validity and the systems of categorical and propositional logic. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for PHI 101. Gen. Ed. E-2.

PHI 110. Beginning Philosophy. (3 Credits)

I, II. Basic introductory course in philosophy. Consideration of perennial questions of the human experience, especially questions about reality, knowledge, self, values, and religious belief. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for PHI 110W. Gen. Ed. Element 3B.

PHI 110W. Beginning Philosophy: Writing Intensive. (3 Credits)

I, II. Prerequisite: ENG 102 or 105 (B) or HON 102 (B). A writing-intensive basic introductory course in philosophy. Consideration of perennial questions of the human experience, especially questions about reality, knowledge, self, values, and religious belief. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for PHI 110. Gen. Ed. Element 3B.

PHI 130. Beginning Ethics. (3 Credits)

I, II. Survey of theories concerning the nature of right and wrong, emphasizing how these theories can be applied to personal moral choices. Credit will not be awarded for both PHI 130 and PHI 130S. Gen. Ed. Element 3B.

PHI 130S. Beginning Ethics. (3 Credits)

(3) I, II. Survey of theories concerning the nature of right and wrong, emphasizing how these theories can be applied to personal moral choices, enhanced with a service learning component. Credit will not be awarded for both PHI 130S and PHI 130. Gen. Ed. E-3B.

PHI 240. Philosophy of Religion. (3 Credits)

A. Study of religious experience, faith and knowledge, the nature and existence of God, the problem of evil, religious ethics, and religious language. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for PHI 240W. Gen. Ed. Element 3B.

PHI 240W. Philosophy of Religion: Writing Intensive. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisites: ENG 102, or ENG 105, or HON 102. Study of religious experience, faith and knowledge, the nature and existence of God, the problem of evil, religious ethics, and religious language. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for PHI 240. Gen. Ed. Element 3B.

PHI 300. Greek and Roman Philosophy. (3 Credits)

A. Survey of philosophical thought as seen through an examination of selected issues and selected philosophers from ancient Greece through the early Roman period. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for PHI 300W. Gen. Ed. Element 3B.

PHI 300W. Greek & Roman Philosophy: W. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: ENG 102, or ENG 105 (B), or HON 102 (B). Survey of philosophical thought as seen through an examination of selected issues and selected philosophers from ancient Greece through the early Roman period. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for PHI 300. Gen. Ed. Element 3B.

PHI 310. Medieval Philosophy. (3 Credits)

A. Study of Christian, Jewish, and Islamic philosophical thought in the Middle Ages and of Renaissance scholasticism. Issues in various areas of philosophical inquiry are examined through selected readings from Augustine to Suarez.

PHI 320. Modern Philosophy. (3 Credits)

A. Examination of some major issues and some major philosophers from the 17th and 18th centuries. Gen. Ed. Element 3B.

PHI 330. Twentieth Century Philosophy. (3 Credits)

A. A survey of the principal schools of philosophic thought of the twentieth century in Europe and America, with special attention to the important issues which emerge.

PHI 332. Existentialism & Postmodernism. (3 Credits)

A. Study of the influence of such existentialists as Nietzsche, Husserl, Sartre, de Beauvoir, and Heidegger on contemporary postmodern theories such as Foucault, Baudrillard, Derrida, Kristeva, and Irigaray.

PHI 340. Philosophy of Science. (3 Credits)

A. How views of reality, knowledge, and values relate to science and scientists. Philosophical assumptions of science examined through historical examples of scientific investigations. The value and the values of scientific methods and scientific theories. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for PHI 340W. General Education VIII (Option 3).

PHI 340W. Philosophy of Science: W. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: ENG 102 or 105 (B) or HON 102 (B). A writing-intensive basic introductory course in philosophy of science. How views of reality, knowledge, and values relate to science and scientists. Philosophical assumptions of science examined through historical examples of scientific investigations. The value and the values of scientific methods and scientific theories. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for PHI 340. General Education VIII (Option 3).

PHI 342. American Philosophy. (3 Credits)

A. A critical examination of basic beliefs held by Americans regarding themselves, their culture, and world, through the thought of modern American philosophers such as Royce, Peirce, James, Santayana, Woodbridge, Dewey, and Whitehead.

PHI 349. Applied Learning in Philosophy. (0.5-8 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: consult with department chair before enrolling. Work in placements related to academic studies. One to eight hours credit per semester or summer. Total hours: eight, associate; sixteen, baccalaureate. A minimum of 80 hours employment required for each semester hour credit.

PHI 350. Metaphysics. (3 Credits)

A. An elaboration of the various approaches to metaphysics in the history of philosophy, including contemporary anti-metaphysical points of view.

PHI 352. Theory of Knowledge. (3 Credits)

A. An examination of the nature, possibility, limits, sources and value of knowledge of minds and the world.

PHI 360. Ethical Theory and Practice. (3 Credits)

(3) A. Prerequisite: ENG 102, ENG 105 (B), or HON 102; PHI 110 or 130. An advanced course in ethics that examines the intersection of ethical theory and practical ethics. Topics include major ethical theories, the nature and aims of applied ethics, and critical and creative thinking in ethical problem-solving.

PHI 362. Technology and Values. (3 Credits)

A. An examination of philosophical issues related to science, technology, public health, economics, and the environment, with special attention being given to the personal and social ethical issues that arise in these contexts. Gen. Ed. VIII.

PHI 371. Symbolic Logic. (3 Credits)

A. Basic introduction to modern symbolic logic: propositional logic, first order predicate logic, proofs and metaproofs, and nature and properties of formal logic systems. Gen. Ed. VII (QS).

PHI 381. Animal Ethics. (3 Credits)

A. An examination of major theories of animal welfare and rights; consideration of issues involving the use of animals as food and other goods, animal experimentation, wildlife, endangered species, hunting, animals and sport, pets, and zookeeping.

PHI 383. Health & Biomedical Ethics. (3 Credits)

A. An examination of the value-issues which surround problems that arise in health-related fields and whose resolution calls for moral judgments. Typical problems would include: euthanasia, experimentation with humans, behavior control, genetic engineering, and distribution of health care facilities. Credit will not be awarded for both PHI 383 and PHI 383W.

PHI 383W. Health and Biomedical Ethics. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: ENG 102 or 105(B) or HON 102. An examination of the value-issues which surround problems that arise in health-related fields and whose resolution calls for moral judgments. Typical problems would include: euthanasia, experimentation with humans, behavior control, genetic engineering, and distribution of health care facilities. Credit will not be awarded for both PHI 383 and PHI 383W.

PHI 385. Environmental Ethics. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: ENG 102 or 102R or ENG 105 (B) or HON 102. An examination of historical and contemporary views of the values and rights of nature. Possible topics include animal rights, conservationism, the land ethic, stewardship, deep ecology, ecofeminism, and indigenous approaches to the environment. Credit will not be awarded for both PHI 385 and ENV 385.

PHI 388. Special Topics in Ethics. (1-3 Credits)

A. An examination of ethical theories, of major ethical thinkers, or of an applied ethical field like business ethics or environmental ethics. May be retaken to a maximum of fifteen hours if the topic is different.

PHI 390. Special Topics in Philosophy. (1-3 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: consult with department chair before enrolling. Detailed examination of a problem-area or a school of philosophy in the history of philosophy or the thought on one outstanding philosopher. May be retaken to a maximum of fifteen hours if the topic is different.

PHI 432. Philosophy of Art. (3 Credits)

A. Examination of the major philosophical theories of art and beauty and the place of aesthetic language in the general area of value judgments. Representative classical and contemporary figures will be considered.

PHI 490. Independent Work in Philosophy. (1-3 Credits)

(1-3) I, II. Prerequisite: consult with department chair before enrolling. Individual research and reading on a specified philosophical problem chosen by the student and instructor. Students must have the independent study proposal form approved by faculty supervisor and department chair prior to enrollment. May be retaken to a maximum of six hours if topic is different.

PHI 499. Senior Project. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: Departmental Approval. Supervised, independent project for seniors majoring in philosophy.

PHI 551. Classical Political Theory. (3 Credits)

A. Cross-listed as POL 551. Examination of Western political thought from Plato to Aquinas. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for POL 551, POL 551W or PHI 551W.

PHI 551W. Classical Political Theory. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: ENG 102 or 105 (B) or HON 102 (B). Cross-listed as POL 551W. Examination of Western political theory from Plato to Aquinas. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for POL 551, POL 551W or PHI 551.

PHI 552. Modern Political Theory. (3 Credits)

A. Cross-listed as POL 552. Examination of Western political theory from the Renaissance to the mid-twentieth century. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for POL 552, POL 552W or PHI 552W.

PHI 552W. Modern Political Theory. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: ENG 102 or 105 (B) or HON 102. Cross-listed as POL 552W. Examination of Western political theory from the Renaissance to mid-twentieth century. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for POL 552, POL 552W or PHI 552.

PHI 553. Contemporary Political Theory. (3 Credits)

A. Cross-listed as POL 553. Examination of Western political theory from the mid-twentieth century to the present. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for POL 553, POL 553W or PHI 553W.

PHI 553W. Contemporary Political Theory: W. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: ENG 102 or 105 (B) or HON 102. Cross-listed as POL 553W. Examination of Western political theory from the mid-twentieth century to the present. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for POL 553, POL 553W or PHI 553.

Religious Studies**REL 301. World Religions. (3 Credits)**

I, II. Study of the basic notions found in the world's great religions. Attention is given to the historical context of the development of these religions and to the doctrines, rituals and literature produced by them. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for REL 301W. Gen. Ed. Element 3B.

REL 301W. World Religions: Writing Intensive. (3 Credits)

I, II. Prerequisite: ENG 102, or ENG 105 (B), or HON 102 (B). Study of the basic notions found in the world's great religions. Attention is given to the historical context of the development of these religions and to the doctrines, rituals and literature produced by them. Credit will not be awarded to students who have credit for REL 301. Gen. Ed. IIIB or VII (AH).

REL 302. Theories of Religion. (3 Credits)

(3) A. Prerequisite: ENG 102 or ENG 105(B) or HON 102. An overview of methods used by scholars to study religions, and a introduction to several influential theories that have shaped the field of religious studies from the nineteenth century to the present.

REL 305. Survey of Old Testament. (3 Credits)

I. A survey of the history and religious development of the ancient Hebrews, with attention given to the religious concepts and values of the literature of the Old Testament.

REL 306. Survey of the New Testament. (3 Credits)

II. A study of the history of the New Testament times and an examination of the meanings and significance of the teachings of Jesus and the writings of the early Church.

REL 315. History of Christian Thought. (3 Credits)

A. A survey of Christian theology, philosophical theology, and spirituality from the Apostolic Fathers through the early Reformation period.

REL 320. Judaism. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: ENG 102 or ENG 105(B) or HON 102. This course introduces students to the main beliefs and practices of Judaism. Students will read a broad selection of primary sources ranging from the Hebrew Bible to contemporary Jewish thought in the United States. Gen. Ed. Element 6.

REL 335. Islam. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: ENG 102 or 105(B) or HON 102. A study of the origins and religious development of Islam by an examination of the Koran and the writings of some major Islamic thinkers. GEN. ED. E-6.

REL 340. Religions of India. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: ENG 102 or 105(B) or HON 102. Study of the major religions of India including the Vedic Period, classical systems, Epic Period, heterodox systems, orthodox systems, and contemporary thought. Gen Ed. Element 6.

REL 345. Religions of China and Japan. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: ENG 102 or Eng 105(B) or HON102. Study of the major religions of China and Japan, including original Han, Confucianism, Cho Schools, Neo-Taoism, Shinto, and Chinese and Japanese Buddhism. Gen. Ed. E-6.

REL 349. Applied Learning in Religion. (1-8 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: consult with department chair before enrolling. Work in placements related to academic studies. One to eight hours credit per semester or summer. Total hours: eight, associate; sixteen, baccalaureate. A minimum of 80 hours employment required for each semester hour credit.

REL 349A. Cooperative Study: Religion. (1-8 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: consult with department chair before enrolling. Work in placements related to academic studies. One to eight hours credit per semester or summer. Total hours: eight, associate; sixteen, baccalaureate. A minimum of 80 hours employment required for each semester hour credit.

REL 350. Buddhism. (3 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: ENG 102 or 105(B) or HON 102. A critical introduction to the main beliefs and practices of Buddhism, from its origins in India to its most traditional manifestations in Asia and its latest developments in Europe and North America. Gen. Ed. E-6.

REL 355. Religions of Africa. (3 Credits)

A. A study of traditional African religions and other religions in Africa.

REL 360. Religion & Global Ethics. (3 Credits)

A. An examination of recent proposals for a global ethics (Peter Singer, Hans Kung, Dalai Lama), and on the theory and practice of interreligious dialogue as a possible means to arrive at cross-cultural ethical perspectives.

REL 365. Women, Gender, and Religion. (3 Credits)

(3) A. Cross-listed as WGS 365. Prerequisite: ENG 102 or 105(B) or HON 102. A study of the intersections between feminism and the social impact of religion throughout the world with particular emphasis on the relationship between religion and gender, sexuality, and body politics. Credit will not be awarded for both REL 365 and WGS 365.

REL 370. Special Topics in Religion. (1-3 Credits)

A. Prerequisite: consult with department chair before enrolling. Intensive study of a selected topic or an important figure in religion. May be retaken to a maximum of fifteen hours if the topic is different.

REL 495. Independent Work in Religion. (3 Credits)

I, II. Prerequisite: consult with department chair before enrolling. Individual study under the direction of an instructor on a special topic in religion. Students must have the independent study proposal form approved by faculty supervisor and department chair prior to enrollment. May be retaken to a maximum of six hours if topic is different.